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GUYANA

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AND APPROVALS

GCAA ADVISORY CIRCULAR

Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) AC NO: GCAA AC/UAV/001

SUBJECT: IMPLEMENTATION OF FEES & CHARGES FOR THE PROCESSING OF UAV PERMITS

DATE INITIATED: INITIATED BY:

September 14, 2022 DIRECTOR (ag.) AVIATION SAFETY & SECURITY

1. PURPOSE

This Advisory Circular (AC) is intended to provide information and guidance to owners and operators of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs), regarding the institution of fees and charges by the Guyana Civil Aviation Authority (GCAA) for services related to the processing of UAV permits and approvals to conduct UAV operations. *These changes will take effect October 1st*, 2022.

The Advisory Circular (AC) prescribes the conditions, considerations, and processes by which charges will be levied on applicants to facilitate processing of the said applications for permits and approvals for UAV Operations. Processing fees will be primarily dependent on the applicable weight category of the UAV requested for usage.

2. STATUS OF THE ADVISORY CIRCULAR

This Advisory Circular is an initial issue, and the effective date is September 15, 2022.

3. BACKGROUND

In the formative years of aviation development in Guyana, UAVs, commonly referred to as drones, were expensive and virtually impossible for the average consumer to imagine owning, let alone operating. However, in recent years, due to increased accessibility, this equipment has grown in popularity, leading to a proliferation of drone operations in Guyana against limited regulatory requirements. Hence, the use of UAVs by operators, if not properly regulated and structured, have the potential to adversely impact safety, security, privacy, and the environment. Therefore, it is crucial that a framework to actively guide operators be established and promulgated to promote the safe usage of these vehicles within Guyana's airspace.

4. APPLICABILITY

This AC is applicable to all owners and operators of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) [including remotely piloted aircraft systems (RPAS) and/or any other aircraft that is operated remotely and without a human pilot onboard in Guyana]. This Advisory Circular is NOT applicable to State Agencies such as Military, Law enforcement, and other State Operations using a State or civilian Unmanned Aircraft with appropriate exemptions.

5. RELATED REFERENCES

- 1) GCAA/ASR/DIR/2017- 01 R1, (revised on September 25, 2020)
- 2) Air Navigation (Charges at Aerodromes) (Amendment) Regulations 2022
- 3) Civil Aviation Act 2018, Sections 58, 147 and 149(2)
- 4) GARS Part 8.8.1.21 (Prohibited Areas and Restricted Areas)

CONTACT INFORMATION

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6. UNMANNED AIRCRAFT AND THEIR OPERATIONS DEFINED

- **6.1. Aerial work** means an aircraft operation in which an aircraft is used for specialized services such as agriculture, construction, photography, surveying, search and rescue, observation and patrol, aerial advertisement, etc.
- **6.2.** An aerodrome is a defined area on land or water (including any buildings, installations and equipment) intended to be used either wholly or in part for the arrival, departure and surface movement of aircraft.
- **6.3.** An aircraft is defined as any machine that can derive support in the atmosphere from the reactions of the air other than the reactions of the air against the earth's surface.
- **6.4. Commercial Operation** means an operation where the UAV flight is being conducted for business purposes (mapping, security surveillance wildlife survey, aerial application, etc.) other than commercial air transport, in return for specific remuneration or form of valuable consideration.
- **6.5.** Large UAV means a UAV with a maximum take-off mass greater than 150kg (or, for airships, more than a 100m3 envelope).
- **6.6.** Maximum Take-off Mass (MTOM), often referred to as maximum takeoff weight (MTOW), of an aircraft is a value defined by the aircraft manufacturer. It is the maximum mass at which the aircraft is certified for take-off due to structural or other limits. MTOW is usually specified in units of kilograms or pounds
- **6.7. Medium UAV** means a UAV with a maximum take-off mass of 25kg and less than or equal to 150 kg (or, for airships, an envelope of 100m3 or less).
- **6.8.** Micro UAV means a UAV with a maximum take-off mass of 100g or less.
- **6.9. Model Aircraft** means a UAV, weighing seven (7) kg or less, which is not being used for aerial work or any other commercial activity, and is not carrying any equipment capable of transmitting or receiving any information other than that required to control the vehicle in flight.
- **6.10.Private Operations** means operation where the UAV flight is being conducted for one's own purpose with no return for specific remuneration or form of valuable consideration.
- **6.11.Recreational Operations** means operation where the UAV flight is being conducted for leisure, sport, or fun purposes only with no return for specific remuneration or form of valuable consideration.
- 6.12. Small UAV means a UAV with a maximum take-off mass greater than 2kg and less than 25kg.

- **6.13.** Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) means an aircraft, capable being flown without a pilot being on board that aircraft, either autonomously, or controlled remotely by a pilot located outside the aircraft. This includes drones, remotely piloted aircraft systems or any other aerial vehicles remotely controlled and without a human pilot on-board.
- **6.14.** Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Air Operator Certificate (UOC) means the approval granted by the Authority to an operator, allowing it use UAVs for Commercial Operations and for Aerial Work Operations where the MTOM of the UAV is 15kg or greater.
- 6.15. Very Small means a UAV with a maximum take-off mass of more than 100g and less than 2kg.

7. SCHEME OF CHARGES

ISSUE/RENEWAL OF LETTER OF IMPORTATION	PROCESSING FEB
Micro & Very Small	\$4,000 GYD
Small	\$6,000 GYD
Medium & Large	\$10,000 GYD

UAV PERMIT/FLIGHT AUTHORIZATION

Micro & Very Small	\$4,000 GYD
Small	\$8,000 GYD
Medium	\$10,000 GYD
Large	\$15,000 GYD

UAV OPERATOR'S CERTIFICATE

<u>NB:</u>

Eligibility Criteria:

- 1) Commercial Use applications where the MTOM of the UAV is 15kg or greater; or
- 2) Aerial Work Operations where the MTOM of the UAV is 15kg or greater; AND
- 3) Submission of a UAV Operations Manual.

Upon making application for the issue or renewal of a UAV Air Operator Certificate (UOC), the applicant shall pay a non-refundable deposit of the basic fee.

The basic fee of a UOC

Issue	\$200,000 GYD
Renewal	\$100.000 GYD

Initial issue or renewal (in addition to the basic fee) per aircraft.

 Small (from 15kg - 25kg)
 \$15,000 GYD

 Medium
 \$20,000 GYD

Large \$30,000 GYD

Operations Manual Amendment

Major Amendment \$10,000 GYD

Minor Amendment \$5,000 GYD

Provisional Approval \$20,000 GYD

Amendment of UAV Permit/Flight Authorization \$4,000 GYD

Replacement/Reissuance of UAV Permit/ Flight \$4,000 GYD

Authorization

TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY AIR

Micro, Very Small, Small \$10,000 GYD

Medium & Large \$20,000 GYD

SPECIAL AUTHORIZATIONS

Approval for Airspace Authorization

(Around an aerodrome and Prohibited areas) \$8,000 GYD

Any other approval, authorization or service provided by the \$8,000 GYD

Authority

For all assessments/inspections outside Georgetown, the individual or organization must cover all costs: airfares, meals and accommodation at the prevailing rate.

8. GENERAL PROVISIONS

8.1. APPLICATION TO OPERATE A UAV

8.1.1 No person or organization shall operate a UAV in Guyana's airspace without having first received written permission from the Authority, unless such an aircraft is operating a model aircraft.
NB: Appendix A contains a template of the application letter which be appropriately modified

by an applicant to accurately capture all requested activities.

- 8.1.2 A person or organization that wishes to operate a UAV, other than a Model Aircraft, shall submit an application to the Authority in writing for permission and the application shall be accompanied by an appropriate fee payable prior to processing of the application as is specified in the *Scheme of Charges* (7).
- 8.1.3 The application referenced above shall include the following information:-
 - (i) the name and address of the applicant and the name of the organization, where applicable;
 - (ii) a drawing or map reference showing the geographical area over which that person intends to operate the UAV, if appropriate;
 - (iii) details of the UAV to be used, including the model, serial number (Appendix C) and dimensions, as well as the type of power plant installed;
 - (iv) the date and time period during which the applicant wishes to operate the UAV;
 - (v) the purpose for which the UAV will be used and purpose for which the information collected by the UAV will be used;
 - (vi) proof that the owner has liability insurance, where required;
 - (vii) security clearance for the applicable operation; and
 - (viii) any other information requested by the Authority.
- <u>NB</u>: 1) Appendix B includes the UAV Information Sheet (GCAA/UAVD/001) to collect the data requested in 8.1.3 for submission.
 - 2) Appendix C provides guidance on locating a UAV's serial number as required in 8.1.3 (iii).

8.2. APPLICATION TO IMPORT UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE

- 8.2.1 A person who wishes to import a UAV shall apply to the Authority in writing for a 'Letter of No Objection to Importation' prior to procuring same (see Appendix A), and the application shall be accompanied by the appropriate fee payable upon making the application as is specified in the Scheme of Charges (7).
- 8.2.2 An application referred to above shall be made at least thirty (30) working days prior to the proposed date of importation, and shall include the following information-
 - (i) full name and address of the owner or operator of the UAV(s);
 - (ii) Quantity of UAV(s);
 - (iii) model, serial number and manufacturer of UAV(s);
 - (iv) gross weight of the UAV(s);

- (v) purpose for importation;
- (vi) period of operation (for foreign applicants); and
- (vii) details of the proposed areas of operations.
- 8.2.3 A 'Letter of No Objection to Importation' shall be valid for three (3) months from the date of issue.

8.3. APPLICATION FOR AERIAL WORK

- 8.3.1 A person or organization intending to operate a UAV with a maximum take-off mass of 15kg or greater for aerial works, shall apply to the Authority for a UAV Air Operator Certificate (UOC) and shall be required to present for approval, an Operations Manual, prior to commencing operations.
 - <u>NB</u>: Appendix D outlines a list of the contents of a UAV Operations Manual which must be adopted to satisfy the requirements of 8.3.1
- 8.3.2 An application for the issuing of UOC as referred to above shall be accompanied by an appropriate fee as specified in the Scheme of Charges.
- 8.3.3 The Operations Manual referred to in **8.3.1** shall contain policies and procedures for which the organization intends to use the UAV and shall be developed in accordance with the requirements outlined in *Appendix D*.

9. PROHIBITED, RESTRICTED AND DANGER AREAS

- **9.1.** According to Part 8.8.1.21 (Prohibited Areas and Restricted Areas) of the Guyana Aviation Requirements, "no person may operate an aircraft in a prohibited area, or in a restricted area, the particulars of which have been duly published, except in accordance with the conditions of the restrictions or by permission of the State over whose territory the areas are established".
- **9.2. A Prohibited Area**: is an airspace of defined dimensions, above the land areas or territorial waters of Guyana, within which the flight of aircraft is prohibited except where permission is granted by the Guyana Civil Aviation Authority.
- **9.3.** A Restricted Area: is an airspace of defined dimensions, above the land areas or territorial waters of a State, within which the flight of aircraft is restricted in accordance with specified conditions.
- 9.4. The specifications of the Prohibited and Restricted Areas are published in the Aeronautical Information Publication, the AICs and NOTAMs depending on their nature and duration. Pertinent information such as the area dimensions (lateral and vertical), applicable restrictions, controlling authority and contact details are included in the aeronautical publication.

9.5. OPERATIONS AROUND AERODROMES

- 9.5.1 No person or UAV operator shall fly a UAV within 5 kilometres of the Eugene F. Correia International Airport (EFCIA) or Cheddi Jagan International Airport (CJIA).
- 9.5.2 A person or UAV operator may only be allowed to fly a UAV within 5 kilometres of either airport if special written permission is obtained from the Authority.

- 9.5.3 Written permission granted to fly a UAV within 5 kilometres of either airport shall be issued on a case-by-case basis when the need to fly the UAV is properly justified and deemed necessary by the Authority (such as for surveying, mapping, photography and filming, project support etc).
- 9.5.4 The UAV operator is required to make the request to the Authority three (3) working days prior to operations, so that the necessary NOTAMS may be formulated and distributed.
- 9.5.5 The Air Traffic Control (ATC) tower at either EFCIA or CJIA as applicable is informed of the planned flight prior to each flight and when the flight has been completed.
- 9.5.6 Permission will also be required from the GCAA prior to operations within the vicinity of any of the hinterland aerodromes.
- 9.5.7 Application may be made in writing or via email. Approval, or denial of the application shall be communicated via email, or via letter from the GCAA.

9.6. State Operations and Military Charters

Certain categories of State operations such as search and rescue, law enforcement, and special operations classified under military necessity will normally attract a waiver of the requirement to obtain prior approval from the Guyana Civil Aviation Authority.

10. Failure to adhere to the requirements of this AC

All Unmanned Aircraft Operators and aerodrome operators are required to comply with the requirements contained herein to ensure that UAV operations are conducted safely at all times.

The Guyana Civil Aviation Authority reserves the right to take enforcement action for non-compliance with these requirements.

Failure to follow these requirements can result in the suspension of a UAV operation until adherence and compliance are met.

Approved by:

Lt. Col. (Rec. d. Lebert Director General

Guyana Civil Aviation Authority

APPENDIX A – TEMPLATE FOR UAV APPLICATION LETTER

Date: DD/MM/YY
Lt. Col. (Ret'd) Egbert Field, A.A. Director-General Guyana Civil Aviation Authority 73 High Street Kingston Georgetown
Dear Director General,
I(Insert company name, if applicable)
in accordance with the Guyana Civil Aviation Authority Directive No: GCAA/ASR/DIR/2017-01 R1 (25 th September 2020), seek formal permission to utilize a UAV within Guyana's airspace, specifically, for the purpose of
in a safe and responsible manner within the confines of the said Directive or any other Law or Regulations in place.
Sincerely,
······································
Name .

APPENDIX B – UAV INFORMATION SHEET (GCAA/UAVD/001)



GUYANA CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITY UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE INFORMATION SHEET

FORM No. GCAA/UAYD/001

		TON: A DR'S INFORMATION	
1. OWNER/OPERATOR'S N			
2. OWNER/OPERATOR'S A			
3. PHONE NUMBER:	3.0	MAIL ADDRESS:	
A NATIONALITY:	5. N	ATIONAL ID/PASSPORT NUMBE	R:
		TON: B	
S. TYPE OF UAY: Fix	ed 🛘 Helicopter 🗘 My		
7. NAME OF MANUFACTU	RER		
R. TYPE/MODEL (DESIGNA	ITED BY MANUFACTURER):		
MODEL NUMBER:		10. SERIAL NUMBER:	
LL DOES YOUR WAY WER	SH MORE THAN 71g/15.5 lbs?		
2. UAV SPECIFICATIONS:	(a) Weight - kg (Including Batt	eńe):	
	(b) Maximum Speed (m/s):		
	(c) Maximum Flight Level/Heig	pre (re):	
	(d) Maximum Flight Time (min	s):	
	(e) Power Source:		
	(f) Does your UAV have provis	The state of the s	
	attach equipment/any object, e.g. camera, etc.:	The second secon	
		ION; C	
		OF OPERATION TENDED TO BE CARRIED OUT	
3. COMMERCIAL USE:	Aerial Photography/Filming		orine/inspection/Soravine
	C Search and Resour C Res		
	Other (Specify):		
	RSONAL USE (NATURE OF OPERA GRAPHIC SURVEY, SURVEILLAND		CTIVITY TO BE UNDERTAKE
LS. GEOGRAPHICAL BOUN	DARIES OF INTENDED OPERATIO	IN (GPS - GOOGLE EARTH LATTI	TUDE/LONGITUDE):
is. COMPLETED		3-4	
av:	NAME	SIGNATURE	DATE

STATUS: Issue 1

APPENDIX C - UAV SERIAL NUMBER GUIDANCE

Knowing your drone's correct serial number is necessary to ensure the accurate registration of your device.

Upon application, it is therefore important that A PHOTO/SCANNED IMAGE OF THE DRONE'S SERIAL NUMBER is provided to facilitate this process and to aid in the validation of your records.

UAV Serial Number Location- Where can it be found??

Most drone serial numbers are located on or inside the body of the drone.

To locate same, please be guided accordingly:

- 1. Ensure your drone is switched off and is safe to investigate.
- 2. Find and remove your drone's battery.
- Inside the battery compartment, conduct a search for a range of numbers or characters (usually alphanumeric) – this is your serial number. This number may also be labelled 'Serial number' or simply as 'S/N'.
- Should removal of your drone's battery be impractical, search the outside of the device for a set of numbers or characters as above.
- If there is no number on the drone itself, it may be found on your warranty card or original packaging.
- Visit How to Check Your Product's Serial Number (for DJI Drones). (https://repsiz.di.com/product/serial/index?from-deg_uniqueliphe-DjiDiff(sApm-outom)

APPENDIX D – CONTENTS OF UAV OPERATIONS MANUAL

INTRODUCTION

This Part prescribes the minimum requirements for the contents of a UAV Operations Manual in Guyana.

	CONTENTS OF A UAV OPERATIONS MANUAL	
General requirements	6. Preliminary Section	
for the contents of a	List of Effective Pages	
UAV Operations	List of Lifective Lages	
Manual.	Amendment Record	
	Commitment of Accountable Manager	
	Contents	
	 Purpose Scope Definitions and Abbreviations Document Control and Amendment Process Referenced Documents Organization 	
	PART A – SAFETY AND ORGANISATIONAL LAYOUT	
	 Safety Policy and National Perspective Safety Goals Safety Assurance Organisational and Safety Training Nominated Personnel Responsibilities 	
	PART B – AIRCRAFT AND OPERATIONAL CONTROL	
· *	Aircraft Technical Specifications	
	Operating Limitations and ConditionsTypes of Operation	
	Maintenance Principles and Regime	
	Software and Firmware Update Policy	
	 Supervision of Remotely Piloted Aircraft System (RPAS) 	
*****	Incident Investigation and Mandatory Occurrence Reporting	
	Incident Logging	
	Investigation Procedure Mandatowy Occurrence Bornarius	
1. 112.00	Mandatory Occurrence ReportingFlight Team Composition	
	Flying In Low Light	
*	Qualification Requirements and Currency	
	Crew Health	
	 Logs and Records 	

PART C – FLIGHT PLANNING AND PREPARATION (PRE-SITE)

- Determination of Intended Task and Feasibility
- Operating Site Location and Assessment
- Risk Management
- Communications
- Pre-Notification
- Site Permissions
- Weather Forecasts
- Preparation and Serviceability of Equipment

PART D – OPERATING PROCEDURES (ON-SITE)

- On-Site Assessment Survey
- Selection of Operating Areas and Alternative
- Weather Checks
- Crew Briefing
- Crew Clothing
- Cordon Procedure
- Aircraft Communications
- Charging and Fitting of Batteries
- Loading of Equipment
- Pre-Flight and Post-Flight Checks
- Flight Procedures
- Emergency Procedures
- Appendices
- Appendix A Permission / Exemption for Aerial Work
- Appendix B Insurance Document
- Appendix C Operational Forms
- Appendix D Checklists